

# Table of Contents

## Module Overview

---

Program Features .....	1
Objectives, Concepts & Skills, and Vocabulary .....	8
Unit Summary .....	10
Pacing Chart .....	12
Kit Materials List .....	14

## Unit 1 – Exploring Rocks

---

<b>Lab 1: The Rock Cycle</b> .....	17
Activity 1: The Rock Cycle .....	21
Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock .....	24
Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers .....	27
Activity 4: Crystallization .....	29
<b>Lab 2: Rock Formation and Identification</b> .....	33
Activity 1: Igneous Rocks .....	36
Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks .....	39
Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks .....	42

## Unit 2 – Exploring Minerals

---

<b>Lab 3: Mineral Formation and Identification</b> .....	45
Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color .....	48
Activity 2: Mineral Luster .....	51
Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral .....	54
Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral .....	57
Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture .....	61
Activity 6: Specific Gravity .....	64
<b>Lab 4: How Minerals Get Their Color</b> .....	69
Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals .....	72
Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals .....	75
Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples .....	77

## Unit 3 – Hunting for Fossils

---

<b>Lab 5: Fossil Formation and Identification</b> .....	83
Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time .....	86
Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification .....	89
Activity 3: Fossil Formation – Preparing Molds and Casts .....	92

# Table of Contents *(continued)*

## Unit 4 – Earth’s Processes

---

<b>Lab 6: Weathering</b>	97
Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering	100
Activity 2: Chemical Weathering	104
<b>Lab 7: Soils</b>	107
Activity 1: Soil Structure	110
Activity 2: Soil Horizons	113
<b>Lab 8: Continental Drift</b>	119
Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea	121

## Unit 5 – Comprehensive Inquiry Investigation

---

<b>Lab 9: Culminating Lab</b>	127
Activity 1: Geology Dig	130

## Appendix

---

Science Safety	135
Science Safety Rules	136
Postulates of Science	137
The Laboratory Notebook: Recording, Analyzing, and Reporting Data	138
Scientific Notation	141
Useful Equivalents, Symbols, and Equations	142
Earth Science Resources	143
Glossary	151
Material Safety Data Sheets	157

## Student Guides and Copymasters

---

<b>Lab 1: The Rock Cycle</b>	159
<b>Lab 2: Rock Formation and Identification</b>	175
<b>Lab 3: Mineral Formation and Identification</b>	187
<b>Lab 4: How Minerals Get Their Color</b>	211
<b>Lab 5: Fossil Formation and Identification</b>	223
<b>Lab 6: Weathering</b>	237
<b>Lab 7: Soils</b>	247
<b>Lab 8: Continental Drift</b>	257
<b>Lab 9: Culminating Lab</b>	265